THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES
INDEX—VOLUME XX

Articles

Affirmative Action Goals, The Impact of: What Promises Are Worth, by Jonathan S. Leonard 3

American Immigration, The Dilemma of: A Review Article, by Stephen Woodbury 138

Cost of Public Schooling in New York State: The Role of Scale and Efficiency in 1978–79, by Richard J. Butler and David H. Monk 361

Discount Rates and the Distribution of Lifetime Earnings, by Keith Hancock and Sue Richardson 346

Early Retirement Decision: New Empirical Evidence on the Influence of Health, by Gloria J. Bazzoli 214

Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees in the AFDC Program, 1967–1982, by Thomas Fraker, Robert Moffitt, and Douglas Wolf 251

Employment Program Performance, Short-Term Indicators of: Evidence from the Supported Work Program, by Edward Cavin and Rebecca Maynard 331

Employment Service Outputs, Efficient Provision of: A Production Frontier Analysis, by Edward S. Cavin and Frank P. Stafford 484

Entrepreneur Human Capital Endowments and Minority Business Viability, by Timothy Bates 540

ES Referrals on Applicant Earnings, An Evaluation of the Impact, by Terry R. Johnson, Katherine P. Dickinson, and Richard W. West 117

Fee-Screen Reimbursement and Physician Fee Inflation, by Donald E. Yett, William Der, Richard L. Ernst, and Joel W. Hay 278

Food Stamp Program, Effect on the Nutrient Intake of the Eligible Elderly, by J. S. Butler, James C. Ohls, and Barbara Posner 405

Homemakers' Imputed Wages: Results of the Heckman Technique Compared with Women's Own Estimates, by Marianne A. Ferber and Carole A. Green 90

Hospital Market Structure and the Return to Nursing Education, by LaVonne A. Booton and Julia L. Lane 184

Impact of Federal Transfer Programs on the Nutrient Intake of Elderly Individuals, by John S. Akin, David K. Guilkey, Barry M. Popkin, and Karen M. Smith 383

0022-166X/85/0004-0624 $01.50/0

© 1985 by the Regents of the University of Wisconsin System

THE JOURNAL OF HUMAN RESOURCES
INDEX—VOLUME XX

Articles

Affirmative Action Goals, The Impact of: What Promises Are Worth, by Jonathan S. Leonard 3

American Immigration, The Dilemma of: A Review Article, by Stephen Woodbury 138

Cost of Public Schooling in New York State: The Role of Scale and Efficiency in 1978–79, by Richard J. Butler and David H. Monk 361

Discount Rates and the Distribution of Lifetime Earnings, by Keith Hancock and Sue Richardson 346

Early Retirement Decision: New Empirical Evidence on the Influence of Health, by Gloria J. Bazzoli 214

Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees in the AFDC Program, 1967–1982, by Thomas Fraker, Robert Moffitt, and Douglas Wolf 251

Employment Program Performance, Short-Term Indicators of: Evidence from the Supported Work Program, by Edward Cavin and Rebecca Maynard 331

Employment Service Outputs, Efficient Provision of: A Production Frontier Analysis, by Edward S. Cavin and Frank P. Stafford 484

Entrepreneur Human Capital Endowments and Minority Business Viability, by Timothy Bates 540

ES Referrals on Applicant Earnings, An Evaluation of the Impact, by Terry R. Johnson, Katherine P. Dickinson, and Richard W. West 117

Fee-Screen Reimbursement and Physician Fee Inflation, by Donald E. Yett, William Der, Richard L. Ernst, and Joel W. Hay 278

Food Stamp Program, Effect on the Nutrient Intake of the Eligible Elderly, by J. S. Butler, James C. Ohls, and Barbara Posner 405

Homemakers' Imputed Wages: Results of the Heckman Technique Compared with Women's Own Estimates, by Marianne A. Ferber and Carole A. Green 90

Hospital Market Structure and the Return to Nursing Education, by LaVonne A. Booton and Julia L. Lane 184

Impact of Federal Transfer Programs on the Nutrient Intake of Elderly Individuals, by John S. Akin, David K. Guilkey, Barry M. Popkin, and Karen M. Smith 383

0022-166X/85/0004-0624 $01.50/0

© 1985 by the Regents of the University of Wisconsin System

Japanese Labor Market for Males, 1964–1982, The Age-Wage Profile and S ructural Change, by Carl Mosk and Yoshi-Fumi Nakata 100
Male-Female Differences in Promotions: EEO in Public Education, by Randall W. Eberts and Joe A. Stone 504
Multiple Benefits, Role in Maintaining the Social Safety Net: The Case of Food Stamps, by Maurice MacDonald 421
Multiple Transfer Program Participation, Filling the "Poverty Gap," by Daniel H. Weinberg 64
Negative Income Tax Experiments, A Comparison of the Labor Supply Findings from Four, by Philip K. Robins 567
Occupational Attainment and Mobility, On the Determination of, by Paul W. Miller and Paul A. Volker 197
Partial Retirement as a Separate Model of Retirement Behavior, by Marjorie Honig and Giora Hanoch 21
Reoccurence of Unemployment Among Adult Men, by Mary Corcoran and Martha S. Hill 165
Retirement-Health Nexus: A New Measure of an Old Puzzle, by Kathryn H. Anderson and Richard V. Burkhauser 315
Returns to Education: A Further International Update and Implications, by George Psacharopoulos 583
Sex Composition of U. S. Occupations, 1960–1981, Changes in, by Andrea H. Beller 235
Unemployment and Mental Health: Some Evidence from Panel Data, by Anders Björklund 469
Wage Discrimination Against Handicapped Men and Women, by William G. Johnson and James Lambrinos 264
Wages and Wage Growth, The Trade-Off Between, by John Garen 522
Workers' Union Status, The Determinants: Evidence from the National Longitudinal Survey, by Duane E. Leigh 555
Work-Related Accidents and the Production Process, by Hal Sider 47

Communications

Competition, Does It Lessen Discrimination? Some Evidence, by Donald J. Cymrot 605
Education, Role in Labor Turnover, by Nicholas M. Kiefer 445
Equity in Education Again: An International Comparison, by Alain Mingat and Jee-Peng Tan 298
Minimum Wage and Teenage Employment: A Reanalysis with Attention to Serial Correlation and Seasonality, by Gary Solon 292
Occupation Segregation: A Defense of Human Capital Predictions, by Solomon William Polachek 437
Occupational Segregation: Rejoinder to Polachek, by Paula England 441
Occupational Segregation: Reply to England, by Solomon William Polachek 444
Partial Retirement Among Women, by Marjorie Honig 613

Pay, Experience, and Productivity: The Government-Sector Case, by Bruce H. Dunson 153
Substitution and Output Effects on Labor Demand: Theory and Policy Applications, by Mark R. Killingsworth 142
Union Effects on Human Capital Investments and Returns, by Cheryl L. Maranto 453

Contributors

(a) = article

(c) = communication

Akin, John S., 383 (a)
Anderson, Kathryn H., 315 (a)
Bates, Timothy, 540 (a)
Bazzoli, Gloria J., 214 (a)
Beller, Andrea H., 235 (a)
Björklund, Anders, 469 (a)
Booton, LaVonne A., 184 (a)
Burkhauser, Richard V., 315 (a)
Butler, J. S., 405 (a)
Butler, Richard J., 361 (a)
Cavin, Edward, 331 (a), 484 (a)
Corcoran, Mary, 165 (a)
Cymrot, Donald J., 605 (c)
Der, William, 278 (a)
Dickinson, Katherine P., 117 (a)
Dunson, Bruce H., 153 (c)
Eberts, Randall W., 504 (a)
England, Paula, 441 (c)
Ernst, Richard L., 278 (a)
Ferber, Marianne A., 90 (a)
Fraker, Thomas, 251 (a)
Garen, John, 522 (a)
Green, Carole A., 90 (a)
Guilkey, David K., 383 (a)
Hancock, Keith, 346 (a)
Hanoch, Giora, 21 (a)
Hay, Joel W., 278 (a)
Hill, Martha S., 165 (a)
Honig, Marjorie, 21 (a), 613 (c)
Johnson, Terry R., 117 (a)
Johnson, William G., 264 (a)
Kiefer, Nicholas M., 445 (c)
Killingsworth, Mark R., 142 (c)
Lambrinos, James, 264 (a)
Lane, Julia L., 184 (a)
Leigh, Duane E., 555 (a)
Leonard, Jonathan S., 3 (a)
MacDonald, Maurice, 421 (a)
Maranto, Cheryl L., 453 (c)
Maynard, Rebecca, 331 (a)
Miller, Paul W., 197 (a)
Mingat, Alain, 298 (c)
Moffitt, Robert, 251 (a)
Monk, David H., 361 (a)
Mosk, Carl, 100 (a)
Nakata, Yoshi-Fumi, 100 (a)
Ohls, James C., 405 (a)
Polachek, Solomon William, 437 (c), 444 (c)
Popkin, Barry M., 383 (a)
Posner, Barbara, 405 (a)
Psacharopoulos, George, 583 (a)
Richardson, Sue, 346 (a)
Robins, Philip K., 567 (a)
Sider, Hal, 47 (a)
Smith, Karen M., 383 (a)
Solon, Gary, 292 (c)
Stafford, Frank P., 484 (a)
Stone, Joe A., 504 (a)
Tan, Jee-Peng, 298 (c)
Volker, Paul A., 197 (a)
Weinberg, Daniel H., 64 (a)
West, Richard W., 117 (a)
Wolf, Douglas, 251 (a)
Woodbury, Stephen, 138 (a)
Yett, Donald E., 278 (a)

Referees

In addition to the Editors, the following persons contributed judgment and advice on manuscripts between June 1, 1984 and June 1, 1985:

James W. Albrecht
Stephen G. Allen
Joseph G. Altonji
Kathryn H. Anderson
Nancy Barrett
Tim Bartik
Laurie J. Bassi
Timothy Bates
Gloria J. Bazzoli
Mark C. Berger
David Berry
David Betson
Susan Bianchi
John Bishop
Anders Björklund
Rebecca Blank
Francine Blau
Farrell Bloch
Howard Bloom
Paul Boldin
George Borjas
Mary Jean Bowman
Charles Brown
Gary Burtless
J. S. Butler
Richard J. Butler
Geoffrey Carliner
Lorne Carmichael
Donald Cox
Sheldon Danziger
Greg J. Duncan
James B. Dworkin
Ronald G. Ehrenberg
John Engberg
Henry Farber
Dan Feaster
T. Aldrich Finegan
Belton M. Fleisher
Christopher J. Flinn
Marc Freiman
Irwin Garfinkel
K. Celeste Gaspari
John Geweke
Arthur S. Goldberger
Roger Gordon
Edward M. Gramlich
Philip E. Graves
David Greenberg
Robert G. Gregory
Amyra Grosshard-Schectman
Jean B. Grossman
David K. Guilkey
Alan L. Gustman
Yitchak Haberfeld
John Ham
Daniel S. Hamermesh
Masanori Hashimoto
Robert H. Haveman
Joel W. Hay
Matt Hendryx
Y. Higuchi
Martha S. Hill
Stephen M. Hills
Barry Hirsch
George W. Hoagland
Saul D. Hoffman
Karen Holden
Marjorie Honig
Douglas E. Hough
Jeremy Hurley
Robert M. Hutchens
Richard A. Ippolito
Linda A. Jacobsen
George Jakubson
William G. Johnson
Lawrence M. Kahn
Hirschel Kasper
Arnold J. Katz
Nicholas Kiefer
Mark Killingsworth
Kathryn M. Langwell
L. F. Lee
Keith B. Leffler
Duane Leigh
Jonathan Leonard
Ulrich Lehmann
Cotton M. Lindsay
Peter Linneman
Shelly J. Lundberg
David P. McCaffrey
John M. McDowell
Michael McPherson
Marilyn Manser
Stanley H. Masters
Kenneth Maurer
Rebecca Maynard
Olivia S. Mitchell
Steven Myers
Alice Orcutt Nakamura
Joseph P. Newhouse
Ronald L. Oaxaca
Randall J. Olsen
Ariel Pakes
Lynn Paringer
Michael J. Podgursky
George Psacharopoulos
Joseph F. Quinn
David B. Radner
Henry J. Raimondo
Cordelia W. Reimers
Morgan O. Reynolds
Sue Richardson
Philip K. Robins
Chris Robinson
Nancy Rytina
Steven H. Sandell
Jerry Schiff
Mark Schlesinger
Peter J. Schmidt
Carl J. Schramm
Hal Sider
Frank A. Sloan
Robert S. Smith
Eugene Smolensky
Frank P. Stafford

David C. Stapleton
Ernst W. Stromsdorfer
William Tabb
Koji Taira
Scott Thompson
Jack Triplett
John A. Turner
Paula Voos
Wayne Vroman
Harold Watts
Don Waldman
Christopher Winship
John R. Wolfe
Stephen Woodbury
John D. Worrall
Douglas J. Young